

CHAPTER 20
SOLID WASTE

PART 1

REFUSE

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PART 1
REFUSE

§101. SHORT TITLE.

This Part shall be known as the "Refuse Ordinance."

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §1)

§102. DEFINITIONS.

ASHES - the residue resulting from the burning of wood, coal, coke or other combustible material.

BULKY RUBBISH - discarded furniture, large household appliances such as refrigerators, washing machines, bath tubs, sinks and commodes.

DISPOSAL - the storage, collection, disposal or handling of refuse.

GARBAGE - all animal and vegetable wastes resulting from the handling, preparation, cooking or consumption of food.

OTHER - the singular shall include the plural and the masculine shall include the feminine and the neuter.

PERSON - any natural person, association, partnership, firm or corporation.

REFUSE - all solid wastes except body wastes and shall include garbage, ashes and rubbish.

RUBBISH - glass, metal, paper, plant growth, wood or nonputrescible solid wastes.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §2)

§103. PREPARATION OF REFUSE AND STORAGE PRACTICES.

1. Refuse Preparation.

- A. Garbage shall be drained and stored in durable, rust-resisting, nonabsorbent, water tight, easily washable containers, equipped with handles and tight-fitting covers.
- B. Ashes shall be stored in fire resistant containers equipped with handles and tight fitting covers. Ashes containing hot embers shall not be collected until they have been adequately quenched.

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- C. Rubbish shall be stored in durable containers with tight fitting covers. Tree trimmings, hedge clippings, old newspapers and similar materials, which can not be conveniently placed in the aforementioned containers shall be baled, tied or sacked in compact bundles less than 3 feet in length and placed in a location easily accessible to the collector.
- D. Bulky rubbish shall not be allowed to accumulate on any premises except in containers which are approved by the Borough of Wrightsville in accordance with the specifications contained in this Part.
- E. No person shall place refuse in any street, alley or other public place or upon any private property within the limits of the Borough of Wrightsville unless it is placed in a proper refuse container for collection. Likewise, no person shall throw or deposit refuse in any stream or any body of water or in any quarry.
- F. Any unauthorized accumulation of refuse on any premises is hereby declared to be a nuisance and is prohibited. Failure to remove any existing accumulation of refuse within 10 days after appropriate notice given by the Borough authorities shall be deemed a violation of this Part.
- G. Certain materials, such as scrap lumber and fire wood, may be stored and kept on the premises, but they shall be stored so that a minimum clear space of 6 inches above the ground surface is provided.

2. Refuse Storage.

A. General.

- (1) All refuse receptacles shall be provided by the owner, tenant or occupant of the premises, unless otherwise specified.
- (2) The storage of all refuse by residents of the Borough of Wrightsville shall be practiced so as to prevent the attraction, harborage or breeding of insects and/or rodents and to eliminate conditions harmful to public health or which create safety hazards, odors, unsightliness and public nuisances.
- (3) A sufficient number of containers necessary to meet the intent of subsection (A)(2) shall be provided to contain all waste materials generated between regularly scheduled collections.

B. Individual Containers.

- (1) Individual containers utilized for the storage of refuse at household and other premises shall have the following physical characteristics:
 - (a) Constructed in such a manner as to be easily handled for collection:
 - 1) Not greater than 15 gallons capacity for garbage storage.

- 2) Not greater than 32 gallons capacity for combined refuse storage.
 - (b) Constructed of rust and corrosion resistant materials.
 - (c) Be equipped with tight-fitting lids.
 - (d) Constructed in such a manner as to be water tight, leak proof, weather proof, insect proof and rodent proof.
 - (e) Shall not exceed 50 pounds when filled.
- (2) Methods of use of individual containers:
 - (a) Containers shall not be filled to the point where the lid will not fit properly.
 - (b) The area around the containers shall be kept clean.
- C. Disposable Containers. Disposable containers such as paper and polyethylene bags shall be acceptable for storage of refuse provided the following conditions are met:
 - (1) Only those bags specifically designed for storage and collection shall be used.
 - (2) Bags are protected against precipitation, animal damage and overloading to prevent littering or attracting of vectors.
 - (3) Bags have holding strength capable of withstanding stresses until the are collected.
 - (4) Bag opening is securely closed.
 - (5) Bags containing garbage shall be used when in conjunction with and within a closed container.
- D. Bulk Containers. Bulk containers for commercial, industrial and institutional refuse shall meet the general and individual container requirements previously set forth except for size limitation. Bulk containers shall be sized according to the type and quantity of waste production, equipment handling capabilities and the frequency of collection.
- E. Open Storage. Certain wastes of nondecomposable nature may be stored temporarily in a manner other than containerization:
 - (1) In order to minimize littering, magazines, newspapers, waste paper, tree prunings, brush and yard trimmings, when stored outside of containers, shall be tied securely in compact bundles less than 3 feet in length.

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- (2) Tires and outsized wastes such as furniture and appliances shall be stored so that water accumulation and rodent harborage are prevented.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §3)

§104. COLLECTION PRACTICES

1. Place of Collection. For collection purposes, except where there is an agreement with the collector to the contrary, refuse containers shall be placed at ground level, on the property, not within the cartway of a street or alley and easily accessible from the side of the street or alley from which collection is made.
2. Frequency of Collection. Garbage shall be collected at least once a week throughout the year. [Ord. 86-3]
3. Time Limitations for Containers. Containers shall not be placed for collection of refuse prior to the day before collection specified by the Borough and shall be removed by the end of the day of collection. [Ord. 98-4]

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §4; as amended by Ord. 86-3, 11/17/1986, §1; and by Ord. 98-4, 9/14/1998)

§105. LICENSING FOR REFUSE COLLECTORS.

1. Only a person licensed by the Borough or contracting with the Borough may collect refuse within the territorial limits of the Borough of Wrightsville.
2. A licensed collector is one who has been granted a license by the Borough for the specific purpose of collecting and disposing of refuse of commercial and industrial establishments in the Borough.
3. The fee for such license shall be in an amount as established from time to time by resolution of Borough Council per year or fraction thereof, and all licenses shall be issued by the Council of the Borough of Wrightsville. [Ord. 98-4]
4. Failure of a licensed collector to comply with the provisions of this Part shall, in addition to any other penalties herein provided, result in the revocation of his license.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975; as added by Ord. 86-3, 11/17/1986, §2; as amended by Ord. 98-4, 9/14/1998)

§106. RESIDENTIAL REFUSE COLLECTION.

No person except the contractor designated as herein provided, shall collect refuse from any residence for disposal. The contract for the exclusive right to collect refuse from such residences in the Borough and for the conveyance thereof shall be awarded, from time to

time, for such period as time as shall be determined by the Borough Council, to the lowest responsible bidder, following the procedure prescribed by the Borough Code for awarding contracts. The person to whom such contract shall be awarded shall, before undertaking any of his duties hereunder, give bond to the Borough in the sum and with such security as the Council shall require, conditioned for the faithful compliance with the terms of the contract. This Section shall not apply to person having need for or placing in excess of six containers allowed by this Part per collection for each separate occupancy or use, the collection of which may be made by a licensed refuse contractor under §105 hereof.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §5; as amended by Ord. 86-3, 11/17/1986, §3)

§107. COLLECTION VEHICLES.

Except for collection of bulky rubbish as designated in §103(B)(2) of this Part, all vehicles used for the collection of refuse shall have water tight enclosed metal bodies of easily cleanable construction, equipped with compaction devices.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §6)

§108. DISPOSAL OF REFUSE.

No person shall hereinafter dispose of any refuse collected in the Borough, except by conveyance to a disposal facility operated by or contracted to the York County Solid Waste Authority.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §7; as amended by Ord. 86-3, 11/17/1986, §4)

§109. PENALTIES.

Any person, firm or corporation who shall violate any provision of this Part shall be, upon conviction thereof, sentenced to pay a fine of not less than \$20 nor more than \$600 plus costs and, in default of payment of said fine and costs, to a term of imprisonment not to exceed 30 days. Each day that a violation continues shall constitute a separate offense.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §8; as amended by Ord. 86-4, 11/17/1986, §2; and by Ord. 98-4, 9/14/1998)

§110. CONFLICT OF ORDINANCES, EFFECT OR PARTIAL INVALIDITY.

1. In any case where a provision of this Part is found to be in conflict with a provision of any zoning, building, fire, safety or health ordinance, the provision which establishes a higher standard for the promotion and protection of the health and safety of the people shall prevail. In any case where a provision of this Part is found to be in conflict with a provision of any other ordinance or code of the Borough of Wrightsville existing on the effective date of this Part which establishes a lower

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standard for the promotion and protection of the health and safety of the people, the provisions of this Part shall be deemed to prevail and such other ordinance or codes are hereby declared to be repealed to the extent that are found in conflict with this Part.

2. If any Section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase of this Part should be declared invalid, for any reason whatsoever, such decision shall not affect the remaining portions of this Part, which shall remain in full force and effect and, to this end, the provisions of this Part are hereby declared to be severable.

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §9)

§111. FEES.

1. There is hereby imposed a fee for the collection of refuse by the Borough of Wrightsville on the owner of each property in the Borough generating refuse of \$13 per month for each separate occupancy or use of said property. Where there is a use in a home in addition to a residence and the combination of uses generates six or less containers allowed in this Part, the owner of said property shall not be charged for more than one use; provided, the owner shall have so requested in writing or shall have appeared before Borough Council, and provided further, that the operation of the separate use shall employ no other than a residential occupant of the premises. [Ord. 95-1]
2. Said fee shall be payable upon the same date as sewer rentals and charges and shall be billed along with the sewer and water bills or otherwise, at the same time said bills are rendered by the Wrightsville Borough Municipal Authority. Failure of any person to receive bills for refuse service shall not be considered an excuse for nonpayment nor shall such failure result in an extension of the period of time during which the net bill is to be payable. If said fee shall not be paid within 21 calendar days after the date of the bill, an additional 10% penalty shall be added to such net bill for each separate occupancy or use, which bill, plus such additional sum, shall constitute the gross bill. Payment made or mailed and postmarked on or before the last day of such 21 calendar day period shall constitute payment within such period. If the end of such 21 calendar day period shall fall on a legal holiday or Sunday, payment may be made or mailed and postmarked on or before the next succeeding weekday which is not a legal holiday and shall constitute payment within such period. [Ord. 92-2]
3. Fees imposed by this Part shall be a lien on the property served and such fees shall be delinquent shall be filed as a lien against the property, which lien shall be filed in the Office of the Prothonotary of York County, Pennsylvania, and shall be collected in a manner provided by law for filing and collecting of municipal claims. [Ord. 78-2]
4. For purposes of this Section, the word "property" shall include the real property upon which is erected or placed a building, mobile home or other structure fit for human habitation, whether occupied by the owner thereof or a third party. [Ord. 02-1]

(Ord. 75-1, 1/6/1975, §12; as added by Ord. 78-2, 1/9/1978; by Ord. 78-5, 6/5/1978, §1; by Ord. 78-8, 12/4/1978, §§1, 2; by Ord. 79-4, 1/8/1979, §§1, 2; by Ord. 92-2, 12/7/1992, §§1, 2; by Ord. 95-1, 1/9/1995, §1; and by Ord. 02-1, 2/4/2002)

DWELLING UNIT - One or more rooms in a residential building or in a mixed building, which are arranged, designed, used or intended for use by one or more persons living together and maintaining a common household and which include lawful cooking space and lawful sanitary facilities reserved for the occupants thereof.

GLASS CONTAINER - All empty bottles and jars made of clear, green or brown glass, but not including noncontainer glass, light bulbs, window or door plate glass, mirrors, porcelain and ceramic products.

HIGH-GRADE OFFICE PAPER - All paper items generated primarily by offices and/or commercial establishments. This may include colored or white computer paper, copier paper, typing paper, letterhead paper, notepad paper and other similar office paper.

INSTITUTIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS - Facilities that house or serve groups of people, such as hospitals, schools, colleges, nursing homes and independent living or assisted living communities.

MAGAZINES and PERIODICALS - Printed matter usually consisting of glossy pages bound in some fashion containing miscellaneous written pieces published at fixed or varying intervals, excluding all other paper products of any nature whatsoever.

MULTIFAMILY DWELLING - A building containing three or more dwelling units (e.g., an apartment house).

MUNICIPAL ESTABLISHMENTS - Any school or public facility operated by Wrightsville Borough or other governmental or quasi-governmental authorities.

NEWSPAPER - Paper of the type commonly referred to as "newsprint" and distributed at fixed intervals, having printed thereon news and other matters of public interest, but not including glossy advertising inserts included with newspapers and not including magazines and periodicals and not including high-grade office paper.

PERSON - Any individual, partnership, corporation, association, institution, cooperative enterprise, municipality, municipal authority, federal government or agency, state institution or agency (including but not limited to the Department of General Services and the State Public School Building Authority) or any other legal entity whatsoever which is recognized by law as the subject of rights and duties. It shall also mean owner, lessee or occupant of a residential dwelling, commercial establishment or institutional establishment. In any provisions of this article prescribing a fine, imprisonment or penalty, or any combination thereof, the term "person" shall include the officers and directors of any corporation or other legal entity having officers and directors.

PLASTIC CONTAINER - Empty plastic soap, detergent or beverage containers, but not including plastic containers used for oils, paints, solvents, chemicals or otherwise potentially hazardous materials, and not including any other plastic product.

RECYCLING - The collection, separation, recovery and sale or reuse of metals, glass, paper, plastics and other materials which would otherwise be disposed of or processed as municipal solid waste or the mechanized separation and treatment of municipal waste (other than through combustion) and creation and recovery or reusable materials other than a fuel for the operation of energy.

RECYCLING BIN - The plastic container provided by Wrightsville Borough for the express purpose of storing recyclable materials for collection by a collector.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to support effective decision-making.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in data management and analysis. It discusses how modern software solutions can streamline data collection, storage, and reporting, thereby improving efficiency and accuracy.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management, such as data quality, security, and privacy. It provides strategies to mitigate these risks and ensure that data is used responsibly and ethically.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of data governance and the establishment of clear policies and procedures. It stresses that a strong governance framework is essential for maximizing the value of data while minimizing associated risks.

6. The sixth part of the document explores the role of data in strategic planning and performance management. It shows how data-driven insights can help organizations identify trends, set goals, and track progress effectively.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of data literacy and training for all employees. It emphasizes that having a data-driven culture is essential for organizations to thrive in a competitive market.

8. The eighth part of the document addresses the future of data management and analysis. It discusses emerging trends such as artificial intelligence, big data, and cloud computing, and how they will shape the way organizations use data.

9. The ninth part of the document provides a summary of the key points discussed throughout the document. It reiterates the importance of data in driving organizational success and the need for a comprehensive data management strategy.

10. The tenth part of the document offers concluding thoughts and recommendations for organizations looking to optimize their data management practices. It encourages a proactive and continuous approach to data management.

11. The eleventh part of the document discusses the importance of data security and the implementation of robust security measures. It highlights the potential consequences of data breaches and the need for a multi-layered security approach.

12. The twelfth part of the document provides a final overview of the document's content and the key takeaways. It emphasizes that data is a valuable asset and that effective data management is essential for long-term organizational success.

RECYCLING FACILITY - A facility employing a technology that is a process that separates or classifies municipal waste and creates or recovers reusable materials that can be sold to or reused by a manufacturer as a substitute for or a supplement to virgin raw materials. The term "recycling facility" shall not mean transfer stations or landfills for solid waste nor composting facilities or resource recovery facilities.

RESIDENTIAL DWELLING - Any dwelling, detached dwelling, group dwelling, multifamily dwelling, semidetached dwelling, one-family dwelling, townhouse dwelling, two-family dwelling or dwelling unit.

SOLID WASTE - Any waste, including but not limited to municipal, residual or hazardous wastes, including solid, liquid, semisolid or container gaseous materials. The term does not include coal ash, drill cuttings or source-separated recyclable materials.

SOURCE-SEPARATED RECYCLABLE MATERIALS - Materials that are separated from municipal waste at the point of origin for the purpose of recycling.

§ 202. Establishment of program.

Effective September 15, 2006, Wrightsville Borough will institute a mandatory collection program for source-separated recyclable materials from solid waste by persons residing in residential dwellings and commercial establishments from which solid waste is collected. Accordingly, all such affected persons must thereafter comply with the terms of this article.

§ 203. Source-separated recyclable materials from residential dwellings and commercial establishments.

- A. Source-separated recyclable materials for residential dwellings and commercial establishments shall include aluminum cans, bimetal or steel cans, glass containers, plastic containers, newspapers, magazines, junk mail, mixed paper and aerosol cans.
- B. Source-separated recyclable materials for residential dwellings and commercial establishments shall be placed in recycling bins either at the public street or alley edge where solid waste is normally placed, but such materials shall be separate from solid waste set out for collection.
- C. At such times and dates as may be established by Wrightsville Borough, source-separated recyclable materials for residential dwellings and commercial establishments shall be collected once every week.
- D. Source-separated recyclable materials for residential dwellings and commercial establishments shall be prepared for collection as follows:
 - (1) All newspaper, magazines, junk mail and mixed paper shall be placed in brown paper bags or tied with string in bundles not exceeding 35 pounds in weight nor exceeding one foot in thickness.
 - (2) Glass containers and plastic containers shall have caps and lids removed and discarded and said containers shall be rinsed free of contaminates.
 - (3) Aluminum cans and bimetal or steel cans shall be rinsed free of contaminates. Aerosol cans shall be empty.
 - (4) Glass containers and plastic containers, aluminum cans, bimetal or steel cans and aerosol cans shall be placed in the bin or bins provided by Wrightsville Borough. No solid waste shall be

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The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

Furthermore, it is noted that regular audits are essential to identify any discrepancies or errors early on. By conducting these checks frequently, the organization can prevent small mistakes from escalating into larger financial issues.

In addition, the document highlights the need for clear communication between all departments involved in the financial process. This includes the accounting, sales, and procurement teams. Regular meetings and reports can help ensure that everyone is on the same page and that the financial goals of the organization are being met.

3

Another key aspect of financial management is the timely payment of bills and invoices. Delaying these payments can lead to penalties, interest charges, and strained relationships with suppliers and service providers. Therefore, it is crucial to establish a strict policy for paying bills on time.

The document also addresses the issue of budgeting. A well-defined budget provides a clear roadmap for the organization's financial activities. It helps in allocating resources effectively and in identifying areas where costs can be reduced without compromising the quality of services or products.

Moreover, it is recommended to use financial software to streamline the accounting process. Such tools can automate many of the manual tasks, reducing the risk of human error and saving valuable time. They also provide real-time insights into the organization's financial health, enabling better decision-making.

3

Finally, the document stresses the importance of staying up-to-date with the latest financial regulations and tax laws. The financial landscape is constantly evolving, and organizations must adapt to these changes to remain compliant. This may involve consulting with legal and tax professionals to ensure that all financial practices are in line with current requirements.

In conclusion, effective financial management is a multi-faceted task that requires attention to detail, clear communication, and a commitment to accuracy. By following the guidelines outlined in this document, organizations can ensure that their financial operations are sound, transparent, and aligned with their overall business strategy.

shall be placed in a recycling bin.

- (5) Source-separated recyclable materials shall not be placed at the street or alley side earlier than 7:00 p.m. on the evening preceding a scheduled collection day. Source-separated recyclable materials must be placed at the street or alley side by 7:00 a.m. on the scheduled collection day. The bundled newspapers and the recycling bins, containing glass containers and plastic containers and aluminum cans and bimetal cans, shall be placed at the street or alley side for collection adjacent to one another and clearly separated from containers of solid waste.

§ 204. Source-separated recyclable materials from multifamily dwellings.

The owners, landlord or agent of an owner or landlord of multifamily dwellings shall establish a centralized collection system for source-separated recyclable materials. The centralized collection system must be submitted to Wrightsville Borough for review and approval. Source-separated recyclable materials for multifamily dwellings are identical to those of other residential dwellings. The centralized collection systems must include suitable containers for collecting and sorting materials, easily accessible locations for the containers and written instruction to occupants concerning the use and availability of the centralized collection systems. Owners, landlords and agents who comply with this section shall not be liable for the noncompliance of occupants of their buildings.

§205. Source-separated recyclable materials from institutional and municipal establishments.

Institutional and municipal establishments shall separate and store source-separated recyclable materials until collection. Source-separated recyclable materials for institutional and municipal establishments shall include high-grade office paper, aluminum cans and cardboard. These establishments shall arrange for the transfer of source-separated recyclable materials to a recycling facility. These establishments shall annually provide to Wrightsville Borough, by January 15, on a form provided by Wrightsville, evidence of such arrangement and documentation of the total number of tons of the source-separated recyclable materials that were recycled during the previous calendar year.

§ 206. Collection contract.

Wrightsville Borough reserves the right to enter into a collection contract with a collector for collection of all (or part) of the recyclable materials from Wrightsville Borough.

§ 207. Collection by unauthorized persons; duty to collect.

- A. No person, other than a collector licensed by Wrightsville Borough shall collect or pick up or cause to be collected or picked up any recyclable materials from residential dwellings and commercial establishments that had been set aside for curbside pickup. Each such collection or pickup in violation hereof shall constitute a separate and distinct offense punishable as hereinafter provided.
- B. All collectors designated and licensed by Wrightsville Borough must, as a condition of their license, collect or pick up or cause to be collected or picked up any recyclable materials from residential dwellings and commercial establishments that had been set aside for curbside pickup.

§ 208. Other prohibited acts.

- A. It shall be unlawful for:

- (1) Any person to violate or to cause or to assist in the violating of any provisions of this article

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. It describes the use of statistical techniques to identify trends and anomalies in the data, and the importance of using reliable sources of information.

3. The third part of the document discusses the role of the auditor in the financial reporting process. It explains how the auditor's independent examination of the financial statements provides assurance to investors and other stakeholders that the information is reliable and free from material misstatement.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges faced by auditors in the current business environment. It highlights the increasing complexity of financial transactions and the need for auditors to stay up-to-date on the latest accounting standards and regulations.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of transparency and accountability in the financial reporting process. It emphasizes that companies should provide clear and concise information about their financial performance and the risks they face, and that auditors should be held accountable for their work.

6. The final part of the document concludes by reiterating the importance of the financial reporting process and the role of auditors in ensuring its integrity. It calls for continued efforts to improve the quality of financial reporting and to enhance the trust of investors and other stakeholders.

concerning recycling.

- (2) Any person to place or to cause to be placed any nonrecyclable materials in a recycling bin.
- (3) Any person to hinder, to obstruct, to prevent or to otherwise interfere with Wrightsville Borough or a licensed and designated collector in the performance of any duty under this article or in the enforcement of this article.
- (4) Any person to cause or to allow their pets to cause recycling materials to be scattered or spilled from recycling bins or bundles that have been placed for collection.
- (5) Any person to remove a recycling bin from the property of a residential dwelling or commercial establishment or the public street or alley edge adjacent to said property.
- (6) Any person to cause willful damage to and/or engage in the unauthorized use of recycling bins.

B. All unlawful conduct set forth in this section shall constitute a public nuisance.

§ 209. Noncollection of solid waste mingled with designated recyclables.

A collector may refuse to collect solid waste from any person who has clearly failed to source-separate recyclables designated under an applicable section of this article.

§ 210. Other means of residential recycling.

Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, any resident of Wrightsville Borough may donate or sell any recyclable material to any other person; provided, however, that the person receiving the recyclable material does indeed recycle it and does not, under any circumstance, collect the donated or sold recyclable material from the curbside. All recycling bins and newspaper bundles placed at the curbside are deemed to contain recyclable materials intended for a licensed and designated collector.

§ 211. Noninterference with existing contracts.

- A. Nothing contained in this article shall be construed to interfere with or in any way modify the provisions of any existing contract which is consistent with the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and in force in Wrightsville Borough on the effective date of this article.
- B. No renewal of any existing contract upon the expiration of the original term thereof and no new contract for the collection, transportation, processing or purchase of solid waste or recyclables shall be entered into after adoption of this article, unless such renewal or such contract shall conform to the requirements of this article.

§ 212. Violations and penalties.

Any person, firm or corporation who or which shall violate any provision of this article shall, upon conviction thereof, be sentenced to pay a fine of not less than \$25 nor more than \$600, plus costs, and, in default of payment of said fine and costs, to a term of imprisonment not to exceed 30 days. Each day that a violation of this article continues shall constitute a separate offense.

§ 213. Suit in equity.

In addition to any remedy provided in this article, Wrightsville Borough may institute a suit in equity or order to enjoin any unlawful conduct undertaken in contravention of this article or to compel persons to

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6. The sixth part of the document explores the benefits of data-driven decision-making and how it can lead to improved performance and innovation. It provides examples of successful data-driven initiatives and the impact they have had on the organization.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the role of data in strategic planning and how it can be used to identify opportunities and risks. It emphasizes the need for a data-driven mindset and the integration of data into all levels of the organization's strategy.

8. The eighth part of the document addresses the importance of data literacy and the need for ongoing training and development. It highlights that all employees should have the skills and knowledge to effectively use data in their work.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the role of data in customer relationship management and how it can be used to improve the customer experience. It provides insights into how data can be used to identify customer needs and preferences and tailor services accordingly.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the role of data in financial management and how it can be used to optimize financial performance. It highlights the importance of accurate financial data and the use of data to identify cost-saving opportunities and improve budgeting.

11. The eleventh part of the document discusses the role of data in human resources management and how it can be used to improve talent management. It highlights the importance of data in identifying high-potential employees and providing targeted training and development.

12. The twelfth part of the document discusses the role of data in marketing and how it can be used to improve marketing effectiveness. It highlights the importance of data in understanding customer behavior and targeting marketing campaigns to the right audience.

13. The thirteenth part of the document discusses the role of data in operations management and how it can be used to improve operational efficiency. It highlights the importance of data in identifying bottlenecks and optimizing processes to reduce waste and improve productivity.

14. The fourteenth part of the document discusses the role of data in risk management and how it can be used to identify and mitigate risks. It highlights the importance of data in understanding the organization's risk profile and developing effective risk mitigation strategies.

15. The fifteenth part of the document discusses the role of data in sustainability and how it can be used to improve the organization's environmental, social, and governance (ESG) performance. It highlights the importance of data in tracking and reporting on ESG metrics and identifying areas for improvement.

persons to comply with the requirements of this article.

Section 2. All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances which are inconsistent therewith are hereby repealed.

ENACTED AND ORDAINED THIS 2nd day of October, 2006.

ATTEST:

WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH COUNCIL

Carol Ann
Secretary

By: [Signature]
President

APPROVED this 2nd day of October, 2006.

By: [Signature]
Mayor

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

PHYSICS 551

PROBLEM SET 1

DATE: _____

NAME: _____

SECTION: _____

PROFESSOR: _____

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR: _____

LECTURER: _____

TA: _____

STUDENT ID: _____

PHYSICS 551

PROBLEM SET 1

DATE: _____

NAME: _____

SECTION: _____

PROFESSOR: _____

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR: _____

LECTURER: _____

TA: _____



RESOLUTION NO. 2005-1

AWARDING A LICENSE FOR THE COLLECTION OF RESIDENTIAL MUNICIPAL WASTE AND OTHER WASTE CONSIDERED THE EQUIVALENT THEREOF IN WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH

WHEREAS, the Borough has received application for the grant of a license for the collection and disposal of residential municipal waste beginning January 1, 2005 and ending December 31, 2005, with an option on the part of the parties to extend the license for an additional year under certain conditions; and

WHEREAS, the Borough has determined that The Wrightsville Borough Municipal Authority is the appropriate party to be granted the license; and

^{39,000} WHEREAS, the fee for the license authorized hereunder shall be Twenty-Eight Thousand Dollars (\$28,000.00) payable in monthly installments of \$2,333.33 on the last day of each consecutive month beginning on January 31, 2005 and ending December 31, 2005 with a payment of \$2,333.34; and

WHEREAS, by this Resolution, the Borough awards a license under the terms and conditions spelled out in the licensing documents, as defined in the license specifications.

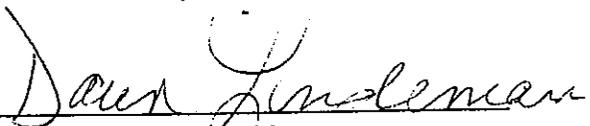
NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that The Wrightsville Borough Municipal Authority be awarded a license for the 2005 calendar year for the collection of residential municipal waste under the terms and conditions of the licensing documents, as defined in the Specifications For Collection and Removal of Refuse in the Borough of Wrightsville.

ADOPTED THIS 6th day of December, 2004.

Attest:

WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH COUNCIL


Secretary

BY 
President

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BOROUGH OF WRIGHTSVILLE
YORK COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

ORDINANCE NO. 2006-1

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 20, PART 1,
SECTION 111 OF THE WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH CODE OF
ORDINANCES ESTABLISHING FEES FOR THE
COLLECTION OF REFUSE

BE IT ENACTED AND ORDAINED by the Council of Wrightsville Borough, York County, Pennsylvania, as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 21, Part 1, Section 111, Subsection 1 of the Wrightsville Borough Code of Ordinances is hereby amended to read as follows:

1. There is hereby imposed a fee for the collection of refuse by the Borough of Wrightsville on the owner of each property in the Borough generating refuse of \$17 per month for each separate occupancy or use of said property. Where there is a use in a home in addition to a residence and the combination of uses generates six or less containers allowed in this Part, the owner of said property shall not be charged for more than one use; provided, the owner shall have so requested in writing or shall have appeared before Borough Council, and provided further, that the operation of the separate use shall employ no other than a residential occupant of the premises.

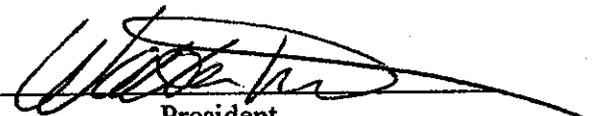
Section 2. All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances that are inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

ENACTED AND ORDAINED THIS 6 day of February, 2006.

ATTEST:

WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH COUNCIL


Secretary

By: 
President

APPROVED this 6th day of February, 2006.

By: 
Mayor

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENT

PHILOSOPHY 101: INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY
Lecture 1: The Philosophy of Language

1. The Philosophy of Language: The Philosophy of Language is the study of the nature and structure of language, and how it relates to thought and reality.

2. The Philosophy of Language: The Philosophy of Language is the study of the nature and structure of language, and how it relates to thought and reality.

3. The Philosophy of Language: The Philosophy of Language is the study of the nature and structure of language, and how it relates to thought and reality.

4. The Philosophy of Language: The Philosophy of Language is the study of the nature and structure of language, and how it relates to thought and reality.

5. The Philosophy of Language: The Philosophy of Language is the study of the nature and structure of language, and how it relates to thought and reality.

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7. The Philosophy of Language: The Philosophy of Language is the study of the nature and structure of language, and how it relates to thought and reality.

8. The Philosophy of Language: The Philosophy of Language is the study of the nature and structure of language, and how it relates to thought and reality.



WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH
YORK COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

RESOLUTION NO. 2006-2

AWARDING A LICENSE FOR THE COLLECTION OF RESIDENTIAL MUNICIPAL WASTE AND OTHER WASTE CONSIDERED THE EQUIVALENT THEREOF IN WIRHGTSVILLE BOROUGH

WHEREAS, the Borough has received application for the grant of a license for the collection and disposal of residential municipal waste beginning January 1, 2006 and ending December 31, 2006, with an option on the part of the parties to extend the license for an additional year under conditions; and

WHEREAS, the Borough has determined that the Wrightsville Borough Municipal Authority is the appropriate party to be granted the license; and

WHEREAS, the fee for the license authorized hereunder shall be Thirty Six thousand (\$36,000.00) payable in monthly installments of \$3,000.00 on the last day of each consecutive month beginning on January 31, 2006 and ending December 31, 2006 with a payment of \$3,000.00;

WHEREAS, by this Resolution awards a license under the terms and conditions spelled out in the licensing documents, as defined in the license specifications.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that The Wrightsville Borough Municipal Authority be awarded a license for the 2006 calendar year for the collection of residential municipal waste under the terms and conditions of the licensing documents, as defined in the Specifications For Collection and Removal of Refuse in the Borough of Wrightsville.

ADOPTED THIS ____ day of December, 2005

Attest:

WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH COUNCIL

Secretary

BY _____

President

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**WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH
RESIDENTIAL MUNICIPAL WASTE COLLECTION
TRANSPORTATION AND DISPOSAL LICENSE
LICENSE NUMBER 2006-2**

In compliance with the provisions of Chapter 20, Section 105 of the Code of Ordinances for the Borough of Wrightsville and License Documents as defined in Specifications,

Wrightsville Borough Municipal Authority
Name

P.O. Box 187

Wrightsville PA 17368
Address

Is hereby authorized to collect, transport, and dispose of residential municipal waste in Wrightsville Borough, Pennsylvania.

This License shall become effective on January 1, 2006

This License shall expire at midnight, December 31, 2006

General Conditions:

1. This License is not transferable.
2. This License is conditioned upon all provisions of the License being observed in their entirety.

LICENSE ISSUED

1/23/06

Carol Jud

Carol Jud
Borough Secretary

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed below each name. The list includes names such as Mr. J. B. Smith, Mr. W. H. Jones, and Mr. R. L. Brown.



2. The second part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed below each name.

3. The third part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

6. The sixth part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

7. The seventh part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

8. The eighth part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

9. The ninth part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.



10. The tenth part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

11. The eleventh part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.

12. The twelfth part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee, followed by a list of the names of the members of the committee who are not listed in the first part.



BOROUGH OF WRIGHTSVILLE
YORK COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

ORDINANCE NO. 2006 - 5

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 20 OF THE
WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH CODE OF ORDINANCES
ESTABLISHING A MANDATORY RECYCLING PROGRAM,
INCLUDING DEFINITIONS, PROHIBITED ACTS,
REGULATIONS FOR THE COLLECTION OF RECYCLABLES
AND VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

BE IT ENACTED AND ORDAINED by the Council of Wrightsville Borough, York County, Pennsylvania, as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 20 of the Wrightsville Borough Code of Ordinances is hereby amended by the addition of the following:

Part 2
Recycling

§ 201. Definitions.

The following words and phrases, when used in this article, shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

ALUMINUM CANS - Empty, all-aluminum, non-aerosol beverage and food containers.

BIMETAL OR STEEL CANS - Non-aerosol food or beverage containers consisting of all steel or of ferrous sides and bottom and an aluminum top (sometimes called "tin cans").

CARDBOARD - All corrugated or other cardboard normally used for packing, mailing, shipping or used to contain goods, merchandise or other material, but excluding plastic, foam, wax-coated or soiled cardboard.

COLLECTOR - An individual, partnership, firm, municipal authority, corporation or business entity licensed and designated by Wrightsville Borough Council as a person having a right and privilege to collect, haul, carry or remove municipal solid waste and/or recyclable materials from dwelling units and commercial establishments within the borough.

COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS - Any establishment engaged in a non-manufacturing or non-processing business, including but not limited to stores, markets, office buildings, restaurants, shopping centers and theaters.

COMPOSTING - The process in which organic solid waste is biologically decomposed under controlled anaerobic and aerobic conditions to yield a nuisance-free humus-like product.

DWELLING - A building containing one or more dwelling units. The term "dwelling" or any combination thereof shall not be deemed to include hotel, rooming house, motel, clubhouse, hospital or other accommodation areas for more or less transient occupancy.



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures that the financial statements are reliable and can be audited without any discrepancies.

In addition, it is crucial to review the records regularly to identify any potential errors or irregularities. This proactive approach helps in detecting fraud or mismanagement early on, allowing for timely corrective actions.

Furthermore, the document highlights the need for transparency in financial reporting. All stakeholders, including investors and creditors, should have access to the same information to make informed decisions.



The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of internal controls. These controls are designed to prevent errors and reduce the risk of fraud. Key elements include segregation of duties, where no single individual has control over all aspects of a transaction, and the use of standardized procedures for all financial activities.

Another important aspect is the regular reconciliation of accounts. This involves comparing the company's internal records with external statements, such as bank statements, to ensure they match. Any differences should be investigated and resolved immediately.

Finally, the document stresses the importance of training and education for all employees involved in financial operations. Well-trained staff are more likely to follow procedures correctly and identify potential risks.



In conclusion, maintaining accurate financial records and implementing robust internal controls are essential for the success of any business. These practices not only ensure the integrity of the financial data but also provide a strong foundation for strategic decision-making and long-term growth.

BOROUGH OF WRIGHTSVILLE
YORK COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

ORDINANCE NO. 2007-3

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 20, PART 1,
SECTION 111 OF THE WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH CODE OF
ORDINANCES ESTABLISHING FEES FOR THE
COLLECTION OF REFUSE

BE IT ENACTED AND ORDAINED by the Council of Wrightsville Borough, York County,
Pennsylvania, as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 21, Part 1, Section 111, Subsection 1 of the Wrightsville Borough Code
of Ordinances is hereby amended to read as follows:

1. There is hereby imposed a fee for the collection of refuse by the Borough of
Wrightsville on the owner of each property in the Borough generating refuse of \$19
per month for each separate occupancy or use of said property. Where there is a use
in a home in addition to a residence and the combination of uses generates six or less
containers allowed in this Part, the owner of said property shall not be charged for
more than one use; provided, the owner shall have so requested in writing or shall
have appeared before Borough Council, and provided further, that the operation of
the separate use shall employ no other than a residential occupant of the premises.

Section 2. All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances that are inconsistent herewith are hereby
repealed.

ENACTED AND ORDAINED THIS 11th day of April, 2007.

ATTEST:

WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH COUNCIL

Campese
Secretary

By: Walt De
President

APPROVED this 11th day of April, 2007.

By: Mayor St. Louis
Mayor

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

Furthermore, it is noted that the records should be kept up-to-date and organized in a logical manner. This helps in identifying trends and anomalies in the data over time.

In addition, the document highlights the need for regular audits. These audits should be conducted by an independent party to ensure the integrity and accuracy of the records. Any discrepancies should be investigated and resolved promptly.

Finally, it is stressed that the records should be stored securely and protected from unauthorized access. This is crucial to prevent data loss or tampering.

The second part of the document provides a detailed overview of the company's financial performance. It includes a breakdown of revenue, expenses, and profit for the reporting period. The data shows a steady increase in revenue, which is primarily driven by the growth in the core business segments.

However, there has been a corresponding increase in operating expenses, particularly in the areas of research and development and marketing. Despite this, the overall profit margin remains healthy, indicating that the company is effectively managing its costs.

Looking forward, the management team is optimistic about the company's prospects. They expect continued growth in the coming year, supported by strong market demand and strategic initiatives. The focus will be on expanding the product portfolio and improving operational efficiency.

The document concludes with a statement of confidence in the company's ability to achieve its long-term goals. It also expresses appreciation for the support and contributions of all stakeholders.

The following table provides a summary of the key financial metrics discussed in the report.

Metric	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024
Revenue	\$1.2M	\$1.5M	\$1.8M	\$2.1M
Operating Expenses	\$0.8M	\$1.0M	\$1.2M	\$1.4M
Operating Profit	\$0.4M	\$0.5M	\$0.6M	\$0.7M

The data presented in the table above clearly illustrates the company's strong financial performance and growth trajectory. It is a testament to the hard work and dedication of the entire team.

We look forward to continuing our journey towards success and creating value for all our stakeholders.

The document is signed by the Chief Executive Officer, who expresses their confidence in the company's future.

The report is intended for the use of the Board of Directors and other key stakeholders. It is not to be distributed outside the organization without the express permission of the management team.

**BOROUGH OF WRIGHTSVILLE
YORK COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA**

ORDINANCE NO. 2008-6

**AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 20, PART 1, SECTION 111
OF THE CODE OF ORDINANCES OF THE BOROUGH OF
WRIGHTSVILLE ESTABLISHING FEES FOR THE COLLECTION
OF REFUSE.**

BE IT ENACTED AND ORDAINED by the Council of Wrightsville Borough, York County, Pennsylvania, as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 21, Part 1, Section 111, Subsection 1 of the Wrightsville Borough Code of Ordinances is hereby amended to read as follows:

1. There is hereby imposed a fee for the collection of refuse by the Borough of Wrightsville on the owner of each property in the Borough generating refuse of \$21.50 per month for each separate occupancy or use of said property. Where there is a use in a home in addition to a residence and the combination of uses generates six or less containers allowed in this Part, the owner of said property shall not be charged for more than one use; provided, the owner shall have so requested in writing or shall have appeared before Borough Council, and provided further, that the operation of the separate use shall employ no other than a residential occupant of the premises.

Section 2. All Ordinances or portions thereof which are inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

ORDAINED AND ENACTED this 1st day of December, 2008.

Attest:

WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH COUNCIL

Bonnie Dietz
Bonnie Dietz, Secretary

By: Sharon M. Young
Sharon Young, President

(SEAL)

APPROVED
this 1ST day of December, 2008

By: Dawn Lindeman
Dawn Lindeman, Mayor

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

PROFESSOR ROBERT W. GIBBS
LECTURE 10: THE THEORY OF SOLUTIONS
PART I: IDEAL SOLUTIONS

1. The chemical potential of a component in an ideal solution is given by
$$\mu_i = \mu_i^* + RT \ln x_i$$

where μ_i^* is the chemical potential of the pure component and x_i is the mole fraction.

2. For an ideal solution, the partial molar volume is independent of composition:
$$V_i = V_i^*$$

3. The partial molar enthalpy of an ideal solution is also independent of composition:
$$H_i = H_i^*$$

4. The partial molar entropy of an ideal solution is given by:
$$S_i = S_i^* - R \ln x_i$$

5. The Gibbs free energy of an ideal solution is given by:
$$G = \sum_i n_i \mu_i = \sum_i n_i \mu_i^* + RT \sum_i n_i \ln x_i$$

6. The entropy of mixing for an ideal solution is given by:
$$\Delta S_{mix} = -R \sum_i n_i \ln x_i$$

7. The enthalpy of mixing for an ideal solution is zero:
$$\Delta H_{mix} = 0$$

8. The Gibbs free energy of mixing for an ideal solution is given by:
$$\Delta G_{mix} = RT \sum_i n_i \ln x_i$$

9. The chemical potential of a component in a real solution is given by:
$$\mu_i = \mu_i^* + RT \ln \gamma_i x_i$$

where γ_i is the activity coefficient.

10. The partial molar volume of a component in a real solution is given by:
$$V_i = V_i^* + RT \ln \gamma_i$$

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